

## **Aspirants appearing for a M.S. Degree**

All candidates will be tested on Basic Mathematics and Basic Fluid Mechanics. Apart from this the candidates can choose any one of the following areas for the purpose of interview.

### **Syllabus**

#### *Basic Fluid Mechanics*

- a. Fluid continuum; Properties of fluids; Methods of describing fluid motion; Kinematics of fluid streamlines, streak lines, path lines; equation of Continuity, Euler's equations of motion; Navier Stokes equations.
- b. Hydrostatics; Manometry; Fluid force on planes and curved surfaces, submerged and floating bodies; stability of submerged and floating bodies - Fluids subjected to uniform linear acceleration and uniform rotation.
- c. Analysis of fluid motion in integral form; Concept of a system and a control volume; equations of continuity, energy, linear momentum and angular momentum as applied to a control volume in fluid flow and their applications to propellers, cascades and pumps and turbines.
- d. Dimensional analysis, similitude and model testing; Laminar and turbulent flows; Viscous effects; Boundary layer; Separation phenomena; Losses in pipes and minor features.

#### **Suggested Text:**

- a. Fluid Mechanics, Gupta & Gupta, John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pte Ltd (1984)
- b. Fluid Mechanics by F.M. White, 5th Ed., McGraw Hill International, (2003)
- c. Physical Fluid Dynamics by D.J. Tritton, Clarendon Press (1987)

## **Aspirants appearing for a Ph.D. Degree**

All candidates will be tested on the material listed above for MS candidates. In addition, the following material will also be tested.

### **Syllabus**

Introduction to Fluid Mechanics, Fluid properties; Surface Tension, Viscosity; Fluid Statics; Cartesian Tensors ; Kinematics; Vorticity and circulation; Integral laws for conservation of mass, momentum, angular momentum and energy; Constitutive laws, Differential forms of mass conservation equation, Bernoulli's equation; Navier-Stokes Equations; Differential form of Energy equation. Applications of integral and differential conservation equations. Scaling and dimensional analysis, Dynamic Similarity, Buckingham's Pi Theorem; Laminar Flows, similarity solutions, high Re flows, creeping flows

Fundamentals of finite difference methods – explicit and implicit schemes; numerical stability and numerical solution to ordinary differential equations.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- a. Kundu, P.K. and Cohen I.M., Fluid Mechanics, 3rd Ed., Academic Press, (2004).
- b. Sherman F.S., Viscous Flow, McGraw Hill International, (1990)
- c. Muralidhar K and Biswas G., Advanced Engineering Fluid Mechanics, 2nd Ed., Alpha Science, (2005)
- d. White F.M., Viscous Fluid Flow, McGraw Hill International, (1991)